

- LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

		Per Amount Capita
Total funding	\$16,067,156	\$14.40
Local taxes	\$9,213,529	\$8.26

N A T A L I T Y

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			13,825	<u>Birth Order</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Marital Status of Mother</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Crude Live Birth Rate			12.3	First			5,469	40	Married			10,693	77	
General Fertility Rate			57.0	Second			4,581	33	Not married			3,132	23	
				Third			2,280	16	Unknown			0	0	
				Fourth or higher			1,495	11						
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			200	1.4%	Unknown			0	0					
				<u>First Prenatal Visit</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Education of Mother</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
<u>Delivery Type</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Visit</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Elementary or less			434	3
Vaginal after previous cesarean			400	3	1st trimester			11,928	86	Some high school			1,370	10
Forceps			180	1	2nd trimester			1,524	11	High school			5,096	37
Other vaginal			11,231	81	3rd trimester			292	2	Some college			3,416	25
Primary cesarean			1,281	9	No visits			69	<.5	College graduate			3,484	25
Repeat cesarean			733	5	Unknown			12	<.5	Unknown			25	<.5
Other or unknown			0	0										
					<u>Number of Prenatal Care visits</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Smoking Status of Mother</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>
<u>Birth Weight</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	No visits			69	<.5	Smoker			2,536	18
<1,500 gm			145	1.0	1-4 visits			291	2	Nonsmoker			11,283	82
1,500-2,499 gm			645	4.7	5-9 visits			2,723	20	Unknown			6	<.5
2,500+ gm			13,032	94.3	10-12 visits			6,201	45					
Unknown			3	0.0	13+ visits			4,512	33					
					Unknown			29	<.5					

* - Not reported. Age or race category has less than 5 births

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

REPORTED* CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

<u>Disease</u>	<u>Number</u>
Campylobacter Enteritis	247
Giardiasis	260
Hepatitis Type A	38
Hepatitis Type B**	81
Hepatitis NANB/C***	0
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	10
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	26
Meningitis, Bacterial	16
Mumps	0
Pertussis	9
Salmonellosis	327
Shigellosis	17
Tuberculosis	28

- * 1997 provisional data
 ** Includes all positive HBsAg test results
 *** Includes acute disease only

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	1,280
Genital Herpes	419
Gonorrhea	236
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	28
Syphilis	<5

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by Compliance Level

Compliant	216,624
Non-compliant	2,871
Percent Compliant	98.7

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. Rates are not calculated for fewer than 20 deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS	9,759
Crude Death Rate	869

<u>Age</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
1-4	21	30
5-14	23	14
15-19	58	68
20-34	205	93
35-54	689	209
55-64	763	816
65-74	1,782	2,229
75-84	3,060	5,520
85+	3,064	14,717

Infant

<u>Mortality</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Total Infant	94	6.8
Neonatal	70	5.1
Post-neonatal	24	1.7
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother

White	84	6.5
Black	2	.
Other	8	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight

<1,500 gm	47	324.1
1,500-2,499 gm	14	.
2,500+ gm	31	2.4
Unknown	2	.

Perinatal

<u>Mortality</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Total Perinatal	146	10.5
Neonatal	70	5.1
Fetal	76	5.5

Selected

<u>Underlying Cause</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Heart Disease (total)	3,042	271
Coronary heart disease	2,155	192
Cancer (total)	2,327	207
Lung	601	54
Colorectal	270	24
Female breast	181	32*
Cerebrovascular Disease	810	72
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	415	37
Pneumonia & Influenza	325	29
Injuries	460	41
Motor vehicle	206	18
Diabetes	227	20
Infectious & Parasitic	114	10
Suicide	135	12

* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	105	9
Other Drugs	135	12
Both Mentioned	16	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

<u>Type of Motor Vehicle Crash</u>	<u>Persons Injured</u>	<u>Persons Killed</u>
Total Crashes	12,766	196
Alcohol-Related	1,532	93
With Citation:		
For OWI	952	12
For Speeding	775	0
Motorcyclist	388	16
Bicyclist	309	0
Pedestrian	242	18

H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	9,163	8.2	4.8	\$9,863	\$80
<18	928	3.2	4.2	\$8,979	\$29
18-44	2,439	5.5	4.2	\$10,031	\$55
45-64	1,778	7.6	4.7	\$10,238	\$78
65+	4,018	25.7	5.5	\$9,800	\$252
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	1,274	1.1	5.8	\$11,030	\$13
65+	1,176	7.5	5.9	\$11,084	\$83
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	614	0.5	2.2	\$3,893	\$2
18-44	349	0.8	2.0	\$3,611	\$3
Psychiatric					
Total	7,170	6.4	8.4	\$5,165	\$33
<18	1,590	5.5	9.1	\$5,619	\$31
18-44	3,604	8.2	8.0	\$4,711	\$38
45-64	1,061	4.5	8.9	\$5,339	\$24
65+	915	5.9	8.6	\$5,964	\$35
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	6,559	5.8	4.0	\$14,197	\$83
45-64	2,243	9.6	3.5	\$14,479	\$138
65+	4,000	25.6	4.4	\$14,117	\$362
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	5,140	4.6	6.2	\$11,725	\$54
18-44	425	1.0	5.4	\$12,282	\$12
45-64	1,594	6.8	5.8	\$11,866	\$81
65+	3,044	19.5	6.5	\$11,238	\$219
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	596	1.1	2.3	\$5,974	\$6
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	648	0.6	8.7	\$14,921	\$9
65+	477	3.1	9.2	\$15,434	\$47
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	430	0.4	6.8	\$13,032	\$5
Diabetes					
Total	1,269	1.1	5.3	\$8,065	\$9
65+	527	3.4	5.9	\$7,633	\$26

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	3,269	2.9	4.1	\$2,798	\$8
18-44	2,023	4.6	3.8	\$2,215	\$10
45-64	932	4.0	4.1	\$3,384	\$13
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	3,202	2.9	5.3	\$6,729	\$19
<18	574	2.0	3.4	\$4,125	\$8
45-64	416	1.8	5.5	\$8,357	\$15
65+	1,953	12.5	5.9	\$7,283	\$91
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	3,289	2.9	4.7	\$8,154	\$24
45-64	571	2.4	4.9	\$10,902	\$27
65+	2,618	16.8	4.6	\$7,159	\$120
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	2,152	1.9	3.9	\$4,790	\$9
<18	435	1.5	2.4	\$2,830	\$4
18-44	250	0.6	2.8	\$3,729	\$2
45-64	359	1.5	4.0	\$5,358	\$8
65+	1,108	7.1	4.7	\$5,614	\$40
Drug-Related					
Total	408	0.4	8.3	\$4,831	\$2
18-44	209	0.5	6.1	\$3,500	\$2
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	121,082	107.8	4.2	\$6,816	\$735
<18	23,166	79.9	3.1	\$3,416	\$273
18-44	33,310	75.3	3.3	\$4,781	\$360
45-64	21,351	91.0	4.5	\$9,065	\$825
65+	43,255	276.9	5.4	\$9,094	\$2,518

-- P R E V E N T A B L E H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S * --

Total	13,671	12.2	4.4	\$5,561	\$68
<18	1,862	6.4	2.7	\$3,059	\$20
18-44	1,590	3.6	3.6	\$5,129	\$18
45-64	2,221	9.5	4.6	\$6,628	\$63
65+	7,998	51.2	4.8	\$5,934	\$304

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization. The definition of preventable hospitalizations in 1997 differs from 1996. The major change is that secondary diagnosis of dehydration was included in 1996 and excluded in 1997. The total number of preventable hospitalizations in 1996 using the 1997 definition would have been 13,788.